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WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

1. An agent for modulating prolactin secretion which comprises a ligand polypeptide, or a salt thereof, for a G protein-coupled receptor protein.

2. An agent as claimed in claim 1, wherein the ligand polypeptide is a polypeptide comprising an amino acid sequence represented by SEQ ID NO: 73 or a substantial equivalent thereto, or its amide or ester, or a salt thereof.

- agent as claimed in claim 2, wherein the An comprising acid sequence polypeptide an amino 15 NO: 73 is a polypeptide SEQ ID represented by comprising an amino acid sequence represented by SEQ ID NO: 5, 8, 47, 50, 61 or 64.
- 20 4. An agent as claimed in claim 1, which is for promoting prolactin secretion.
 - 5. An agent as claymed in claim 1, which is for inhibiting prolaction secretion.

6. An agent, as claimed in claim 4, which is for treating or preventing hypocvarianism, gonecyst cacogenesis, menopausal symdrome, euthyroid or hypometabolism.

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7. An agent as claimed in claim 5, which is for treating or preventing pituitary adenomatosis, brain tumor, emmeniopathy, autoimmune disease, prolactinoma, infertility, impotence, amenorrhea, galactorrhea, acromegaly, Chiari-Frommel symdrome, Argonz-del Castilo symdrome, Forbes-Albright symdrome, lymphoma,

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Sheehan syndrome or dyszoospermia.

- 8. An agent for modulating placental function, which comprises a ligand polypeptide, or a salt thereof, for a G protein-coupled receptor protein.
- 9. An agent as claimed in claim 8, which is for treating or preventing choriocarcinomia, hydatid mole, irruption mole, abortion, unthrifty fetus, abnormal saccharometabolism, abnormal lipidmetabolism or oxytocia.
- 10. An agent as claimed in claim 4, which is for promoting lactation of domestic mammal.
- 11. An agent as described in claim 4, which is for an aphrodisiac.
- 12. An agent for diagnosing function of prolactin secretion, which comprises a ligand polypeptide, or a salt thereof, for a G protein-coupled receptor protein.
- 13. Use of a ligand polypeptide, or a salt thereof, for a G protein-coupled receptor protein for maufacture of a medicament for modulating prolactin secretion.
- 14. A method for modulating prolactin secretion in a mammal, which comprises administering to said mammal a ligand polypeptide, or a salt thereof, for a G protein-coupled receptor protein.
- 15. Use of a ligand polypeptide, or a salt thereof, for a G protein-coupled receptor protein for maufacture of a medicament for modulating placental function.

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16. A method for modulating placental function in a mammal, which comprises administering to said mammal a ligand polypeptide, or a salt thereof, for a G protein-coupled receptor protein.

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